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**V.D. Levyk,**  
Senior Researcher,  
State Research Institute MIA Ukraine,  
Kyiv, Ukraine

### **FORMATION OF CRIMINAL POLICY OF UKRAINE AND WAYS OF ITS IMPLEMENTATION**

Paper deals with the concept of “criminal policy” as a part of the sphere of the state general policy, along with the policy of economic, socio-cultural fields, etc.; as a special type of social activity aimed at active, offensive crime and other offenses; as a procedure for confronting crime created, protected and supported by the state power and reflecting the economic, social and spiritual development of society.

It is noted that the changes taking place in Ukraine today give rise to new types of social and interpersonal contradictions, conflicts, growth of anti-social manifestations, etc., the consequences of which, in turn, contribute to the emergence of various dangers and threats to man, state and society. Such consequences include, first of all, the deterioration of the criminal situation, which is the main factor determining the formation and change of the criminal policy of Ukraine. In addition to the criminal situation, such factors are: economic factor; new forms and types of offenses; the transnationalization of crime, the level of development of democratization, legal culture in society, legislation, criminal, criminal-procedural, criminal-executive and other branches of law.

There are three main stages in the formation of criminal policy: 1) the emergence and formation of the foundations of criminal policy (middle XIX); 2) formation of the Soviet criminal policy (20’s – early 90’s of XX century); 3) development and formation

of modern criminal policy of Ukraine (end of the XX – the beginning of the XXI century).

In the time of Ukraine's independence, criminal policy became the main focus, objectives and means of influencing crime through the formation of criminal, criminal procedure, corrective labor (criminal-executive) legislation, practice of its application, as well as through the development and implementation of measures aimed at crime prevention. In these years, the state authorities adopted a large number of legal acts, various programs and strategies. The latest criminal policy found expanded expression. But over the years, Ukraine has not developed a national doctrine and concept of combating crime, as well as a criminal-law doctrine with its concept; there was not developed and approved a coherent strategy of criminal legal impact on crime. There were adopted: by the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine from June 25, 1993, the State Program for Combating Crime "for a term of 3 years"; by a Decree of the President of Ukraine dated September 17, 1996, the Comprehensive Program for the Fighting Crime for 1996–2000, the Decree of the President of Ukraine of December 25, 2000, the Comprehensive Crime Prevention Program for 2001–2005; Comprehensive Program of Crime Prevention for 2007–2009; by the Order of the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine dated September 29, 2010, the Conception of the State Program for the Prevention of Offenses for the period until 2015. But none of these concepts and programs to combat crime has not been fully realized. No reports were also published on the results of the programs. As of today, there are no state law enforcement crime prevention programs in Ukraine; there are only regional, city, district comprehensive crime prevention and crime prevention programs for 2016–2020. Therefore, now there is a need for the development and adoption of a national strategy to combat and monitor the implementation of the offense, on the basis of which comprehensive state programs should be developed to influence the processes of criminalization of traditional and new spheres of society. In particular, such a document should be the Strategy of Public Security and Civil Protection of Ukraine, which should be based on an absolutely concrete political concept of counteraction to crime, and accordingly the strategy and policy of such a counteraction should be defined.

**Keywords:** criminal policy, crime, counteraction to crime, state target law-enforcement program, comprehensive program of counteraction to crime.

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